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MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1922.

This Labor Day.

labor unions in the United States.

Day atmosphere that gives cheer to of the United States." labor unions respected.

Electrical Progress in 40 Years.

tral station in the world. The gen- CLEVELAND said to ALTGELD: erating plant which began to function on September 4, 1882, was installed at 257 Pearl street, this city. To the youth of the present generation the remarkable thing in this is that flooding their homes with light by merely pressing a button has been possible only about forty years, a period of time shorter than the life span of a good many young

When Enison first sent the current out of the Pearl street station he served a district of not, much more than 2,000 feet on each side in downtown New York. This had only fifty-nine customers. Those persons who remember him then say that he looked haggard and exhausted. He had labored, when the time came to throw the switch, for months on the problems he had set out to solve.

tricity. The maker of the underground conductors was hampered by the finexperience of his workmen, fack of proper machinery and the limitations of a small workshop.

After the conductors were completed many experts declared that the current could not be carried underground without great loss through leakage.

But New York was already over-

1862, when the work of construction lars. And now, after years of war- deaths. was under way, he often spent as fare against the pest, the Department many as four nights a week in the of Agriculture announces that the which the Soviet revolution is fre-

established in which engineering as industry. especially applied to electric lighting systems was taught. When the of Central America and Mexico. Last with Russia in 1917, but France four public became interested in the new year it killed 79 per cent, of the cot- generations ago certainly had a popuprojectors of the system such ques- Had it not been for the boll weevil Russia's five years ago. At the time tions as "Will it explode?" "Do you the actual cotton crop of 1921 could of the French revolution, however, use matches?" and "Is it safe in a have been obtained from 57 per cent. man had not advanced as far in the inquiries and to inform the general The Department experts estimate LENINE and TROTEKY led the prolepublic of the advantages of electric that the weevil prevented the pro- tarian uprising.

was opened on Fifth avenue. The first electric central station than the loss of 1920.

NEW YORK HERALD of fity-nine customers. There are to- astation is about one-quarter of an 134,000. Combined these losses inch long in the adult state. The amounted to less than a third of the residences.

Warmington Hungers Object—587. Wast 1512 Fr. Tel. 1998 Wadaworth. Open until 1518 Fr. Tel. 1998 Wadaworth. Open until 1

This Labor Day finds the Great that EUGENE DEBS, organizer and shorter than the period which the the death of the great RICHARD? Mogul of organized labor, Mr. president of the American Railway miners demanded. GOMPERS, talking about the possi- Union, served a term in jail under Undoubtedly President Handing her unceasing energy, her fiery enbility of a general strike of all the sentence of the United States Court and Senators Perper and Reed of thusiasm, her ambition to shed every for refusing to recognize and obey Pennsylvania did the best they could, possible ray of glory on the Wagner It finds chieftains of organized the court's injunction.

to these dispatches is found in the a hard nut to crack. It finds organized labor orators determination of the Federal author-raging at the Government because ities to overcome by any lawful and at the small end of the horn. Last art of acting the heroes of the Nibethe Government is trying to protect constitutional means all resistance spring's vision of lower coal prices lungen trilogy and the other sagas the Government is trying to protect constitutional means all resistance spring's vision of lower coal prices lungen trilogy and the other sagas craterlike depression in a block near the railroads—which are necessary to governmental functions as re- has vanished. The bins are empty, as she thought they should be acted, what had been the Barbary Coast. In to the welfare of 110,000,000 Ameri- lated to the transportation of mails. No matter how quickly the miners and even the conductors who were the ashes they discovered a few bright the operation of interstate commerce return to work or how hard they dig engaged through her favor were said There is not the kind of Labor and the preservation of the property there will be an anthracite shortage. to listen to her suggestions as to the

and the rights of others and who ALTGELD the several reasons for Fed- called for the legislation which cre- Bayreuth. wish to have themselves and their eral intervention were distinctly ated it. the ordering of Federal troops to comize with coal and the State must was not an easy matter once she had controlled the find, and the Chicago as unnecessary and unlaw-see that there is neither hoarding departed from the memory of Rich-crater within an hour become a gigantic ful. The President left no doubt nor gouging. Between now and Au- ARD, Yet she made a valiant fight ant nest of scratchers and sifters of in the mind of the world accent Specific ashes, with individuals heatily leaving Forty years ago to-day Thomas A. in the mind of the red radical Gov- gust 31, 1923, when mine wages will to have the world accept Siegfried ashes, with Forty years ago to-day Thomas A. in the mind of the red radical Gov- gust 31, 1923, when mine wages will to have the world accept SEGFRIED to deposit at home their gold and silver be readjusted, the Government should as a composer of opera. His work gleanings. into operation the first electric cen- Government's theory of procedure, have completed a real investigation was never allowed to enter the sacred

> cago in strict accordance with the Constitution and laws of the United States, upon the demand of the Post to the mails should be removed, and process of the Federal Courts could not be executed through the ordinary means, and upon abundant proof that coveniencies existed against commerce between the States. To meet these conditions, which are clearly within the province of Federal authority, the presence of Federal troops in the city of Chicago was deemed not only proper but neces-

And finally, when the sentence of the defiant leader DEBS for disobey- free from the menace of the empty ess p'Agoult, she was married in her on planned in 1878 the perfecting the Federal Court's injunction coal bin. tion of the incandescent light. This came up a year afterward for review No reform, no legislation, can put the intimate friend and advocate of the end of the next year. Then he sought a meter to measure currents, sought a meter to measure currents, devices by means of which lamps would give even and equal light regardless of distance from the central station, a commercially practical distributing system and underground conductors that could be tapped to supply customers who might demand as to work for the Pearl's the ending to it. And Justice Brawn's opinion of the court of last resort, many men, even some men with more than ordinary scientific was begun.

Death's Harvest in Russia.

Russian property."

All this should be of concern to how and property."

All this should be offered by Mrs. Have transfer Which the earn and fully approved the purpose of the two manager of the compose of the tributional devices by means of which lamps which late the wide of the compose of the tributional devices by means of which lamps which lamps will attribute the employers to large many the color of the same propose to restrain trade, but the tribution of the same propose to restrain trade, should trust and the purpose of the two manager for the compose of the compose of the tribution of the tribution of the success of which lamps was of which lamps which the purpose of the compose of the compose

Grande about thirty years ago and in dous total. burdened with aerial wires and Mr. the space of a few seasons had in-Entson, foreseeing that such a condi-trenched itself in every cotton protion would not be tolerated much ducing section of Texas. Year after among Russian prisoners amounted longer, insisted from the first that year, as it spread to other cotton pro- to is not known. The number exehis wires should be laid underground. ducing States, the losses it caused cuted by the Cheka is almost exactly the summers of 1881 and mounted by tens of millions of doldamage it wrought in 1921 was quently compared, 17,000 persona The need for capable workmen be- greater than any experienced before were put to death under form of law came so pressing that a school was in the history of the American cotton -1 per cent, of the number the Cheka

This destructive beetle is a native the population of France in 1790 lighting device it began firing at the ton growing in the United States, lation greater than 1 per cent. To answer these of the acreage under cultivation, art of slaughter as he had when Illumination a bureau of information duction of 6,277,000 bales of cotton. In the civil war the Federal battle

branch of the electrical industry and larvæ, which accomplish the destruction of a film Showing 10,375,200 customers, of whom more tion, are slightly longer. They are Cheka. than 8,000,000 take light service for fat white maggets which feed on the Only terrible worldwide plagues internal tissues of the cotton buds exceed in the number of their vic-These figures set forth the growth and bolls. There are four or more tims the Cheka. The influenza in

junction of July 2, 1894. And it was scale and this will be in force for a hending all that the word means to carefully considered laws, instructing on this double ground, the blocking year. The period of truce agreed lovers of music, exist without the of the mails and the conspiracy to upon is five months longer than the domination of the woman who has interfere with interstate commerce, operators wished and seven months been its controlling genius ever since

under the circumstances, as media- name that the continued existence of "The key to these dispatches," tors. With practically all the hard the Festschauspielhaus is to be atofficials because the Government has wrote Mr. CLEVELAND in 1904, speak coal contained in one State and that tributed. She made her influence proceeded in an orderly way to see ing of Mr. OLNEY's telegrams of in- State so tightly held by its own labor dominating in every department of to it that any man who wants a job struction to the representatives of his laws that the miners' union abso- this great theater devoted to the shall not be kept out of work by the department in Chicago-"the key lutely controls mining the strike was music dramas of RICHARD WAGNER.

In this State Governor MILLER'S new tempi of the scores. Mme. Cosima, ashes against it in the breeze, the men in the ranks of organized Similarly in Mr. CLEVELAND's dis- fuel administration is just as neces- as she came to be known in the world revealed more coins. Other small boys labor who respect law and property patch of July 3, 1894, to Governor sary as it appeared to be before he of music, was indeed the soul of were attracted to the scene.

of the whole coal business.

bring about a consolidation of mines production of all the mines, both fat and lean. It must secure steady Wahnfried. Her children could have lower cost, and fair returns for the ers of Bayreuth never lacked followmine owners.

Government ownership would bring Wagnerite. order and economy into an industry Mme. Cosima ruled her children

All this should be of concern to those misleaders of organized labor who, like the Debses of yesterday and the should be of concern to those misleaders of organized labor who, like the Debses of yesterday and the world. This record was made by the Cheka, and its activities had nothing to do with the mili-

killed. It is impossible to compare

That was a loss 37 per cent. greater deaths reached 349,944. The corresponding Confederate losses are had seventy-eight employees and The insect responsible for this dev- known in part only. They exceeded

For it is to her indomitable spirit. It was she who selected the singers, scene shortly after the wildest scramble

Always she was alert to further stated. ALTGELD protested against This winter the public must econ- the glory of the Wagner family. It f the whole coal business.

If that investigation is to amount mighty forces were set in motion to peace. Everything was peaceful enough, to a hill of beans to this country it link his name in the history of music with no blocking of street traffic. But must result in the complete reorganwith that of his father. Here Mme.
ization of the coal industry, both ization of the coal industry, both Cosma inevitably failed. With the of the lot, bituminous and anthracite. It must genius of Richard back of her, however, she kept the Wagner name fresh gather from covert admissions and estiwith a view to standardizing the in its greatness until the world war.

She has reigned like a queen at work and fair pay for the miners, made a court for her, but other knees ers in various lands. All the world Government regulation without traveled to this Mecca of the perfect

that is now run haphazard. It would and all those connected with Wahnprotect the public from the evils that fried not only absolutely but with are so evident at this moment. With- dignity. She was born to the artistic out a drastic change in the coal busi- purple if ever woman was. The ness the United States will never be daughter of FRANZ LISZT and Count-

communistic principles to operate as dered all postmasters to "put a public visionaries thought they would oper-Advance of the Boll Weevil. visionaries thought they would operate at and the harvest death has reaped stallation of the instrument shall be The boll weevil crossed the Rio in Soviet Russia reaches a stupen- without expense to the Department. In the world war Russia lost 1,700,- post office employees. A good many they will ever be reimbursed for the money they spent to train clerks in shooting when post office bandits were more active. That improvement in the pense to the Department but sor body had to pay for the cartridges used in practice.

The Bold Heart.

This time I did not win, Go with bowed head

No, rather let me strive The harder still Until I bend my fortune To my will.

Let me not break nor bend Stronger than any fate Let me be bold of heart

And learn to read In every failure How I may succeed. ABIGAIL CRESSON.

Profit in Cruelty.

a Horse Pushed Over a Cliff.

To THE NEW YORK HERALD: You

I happened to be attracted to the of the afternoon when the first coins were discovered. Some boys had been playing amid the debris and ashes in a hands and uncovered more. They im-provised a kind of gravel sifter, cast

home to requisition mother's sieve or a window screen. Every one was making money fast, real gold coin. Parents and

The police came. There was nothing

But by that time, as nearly as I could later arriving adults had got away with

about \$7,000. some lodger's trunk in a room in a small are not unlawful conspiracies in the reliable supply for the public at subserviently crooked and the pow- Swiss hotel that had stood there. But The finders kept the money and kept New York, September 2.

Austria's Socialist Leader

Copper Horseshoes for National Forests.

From Popular Mechanics Magna From Popular Mechanics Magnituse.
Copper horseshoes as a means of prevening forest fires have recently made the appearance in several of the national forests of the West. According to the supervisor of the Angeles National Forest, outhern California, steel horseshoes in filinty mountainous regions may have the cause of some of the mysterious that have started in the forest rese Heavy steel horseshoes striking against fill or hard granite may readily be the sour of spagits, which, falling into dry grass or spaces, which, falling info dry grass of spaces, which, falling info dry grass of other inflammable material, would quick cause is to burst into flames if fanned by breeze. The new horsestices were give their first tryout recently in Calavers county, California.

The Careless Arkansas Correspondent Manitou correspondence Ozark Specialor, Well, Mr. Editor, I forgot to tell yo Uncle George Cowan caught a nice catfia Wednesday. It was as long as a piece of rope and the rope as long as your arm, toe.

Weevil Ruined \$610,314,000 in 1921 Daily Calendar

Its Ravages in Cotton Crop Last Year Sets New Record, According to Official Survey.

These figures set forth the growth and development of the electrical industry in forty years. Even as early as 1889 the Pearl street station had below the model for other stations of them each on the cornel of the established and in the growth as a soon as they begin to plants as soon as they begin to plants and cornstalks and in the least pandemic is estimated to thous fall the least pandemic is estimated to the were than 25,000,000 to long in the New York penal law in the least pandemic is estimated to the weevil of the New York penal law in the least pandemic is estimated to the search as the possing that there are specific probled tons in the New York penal law in the least pandemic is estimated to the plants in the least pandemic is estimated to the plants in the least pandemic is estimated to the plants in the least pandemic is estimated to the plants in the least pandemic is

tions to the mails should be removed.

Nothing could be further from the Brax Operate-158 Willias Are, at 148rm all other causes of damage of the war, the news came as an echo of an almost departed institution. Much more important is the production of conspiracy in restraint of interstate commerce.

Tag New York Human was founded by James Gordon Bennett, succeeded to the overeshing for the property of its founder until his sole property of the sole property of the sole property of the property o GREAT WALL OF CHINA

rearfully considered laws, instructing children in regard to the humane treatment of animals. W. O. STILLMAN.

ALBANY, September 2.

Barbary Coast Gold.

Treasure Hunt in the Ruins After the San Francisco Fire.

To The New York Herald: The sold quest in Brooklyn started by the dream of a woman recalls a gold hunt in the San Francisco ruins after the fire of a woman recalls a gold hunt in the San Francisco ruins after the fire of 1906.

Lambary Coast Gold.

From point of loss in production the production was a record year. The estimated potential production as record year. The estimated potential production being 10.712,000 bales, prevented production was 7,354.
1000 bales. Prevented production, therefore, far exceeded the actual crop and the weevil caused a reduction equal to 79 per cent. of the actual crop. Had it not been for the weevil last year's crop could have been obtained from \$6 per cent. of the acreage cultivated. The san prevented by the dream of a woman recalls a gold hunt in the San Francisco ruins after the fire of 1906.

Lambary Coast Gold.

From point of loss in production the Great Wall of China, accessible at through all causes 1921 was a record year. The estimated potential production was 7,354.
1000 bales. Prevented production, therefore, far exceeded the actual crop and the weevil as year of the turrets which command the saltent form the turrets which comm

otal damage.

Effect of Weevil's Work.

Estimated loss through the ravages of the boll weevil, cost of potential produc-tion through the boll weevil, climatic conditions, plant diseases, other insect pests, deficient seed and other or un-known causes, together with the produc-tion through the boll weevil, climatic wall, however, was not undertaken until the seventh century, when, it is said, known causes, together with the produc-In known causes, together with the prod

Vespers Song.

From the briery underbrush The fine fife note of the thrush

Punctuates the dewy hush.

Subtly until they pervade

All the secrecies of snade. Far above the mountain height

Jewel stars prick out to light

IS CRUMBLING AWAY Has Many Centuries Yet to Live, However.

right side of the furnace, leaving a hot fire exposed on the left side to consume the volatile matter as it rises; then when the coal on the side to the volatile matter as it rises; then the volatile matter as it rises; then the coal on the coal on the side to the volatile matter as it rises; then the coal on the coa when the coal on the right side is at red heat fire fresh coal on the left side. Repeat this method as needed. A more careful and efficient method is

The blue porches of the night Always leave some ash on the grate. And our feet are fain to creer n mild weather a great deal and in Childlike through the dreamy, deep Doorway of the House of Sleep. the winter two inches.

In building a new fire put a lot of

CLINTON SCOLLARD.

Conspiracies.

An Opinion as to the Legal Quality draft closed and smoke pipe damper of Twe Great Strikes. open wide.

TO THE NEW YORK HERALD: "In-To THE NEW YORK HERALD: "In-quirer" in your paper of August 31 asks not be fully after til after it cokes. Do why the combination of miners tying up not try to set the whole mass of coal National City Bank Discusses the coal supply and the combination of on fire at once. It wastes coal and is Presumably the money had been in railroad workers tying up the railroads unnecessary.

pose of enforcing demands as to wages and conditions of employment and is not for the purpose of restraining trade.

After some time the coal is all on review of economic National City Bank.

The review continu purple if ever woman was. The daughter of Franz Liszr and Counters of The New York Herald: You printed recently a report from Vienna that the people of that city were greatly youth to Hans von Bülow. He was that the people of that city were greatly the intimate friend and advocate of Richard Wagner. The transfer which made her the wife of the component of the component of the purpose of restraining trade. Where a combination restraining trade the front part of the firend and fill the front part of the firend and advocate is bad pour as this time, taking account of the advance is bad countered to the front part of the firend and advocate of the purpose of restraining trade. The review continues:

"This, of course, is not saying that the front part of the firend and the front part of the firend and advocate of the purpose of restraining trade. The review continues:

"This, of course, is not saying that the front part of the firend and advocate of the firend and advocate of the same as before.

By leaving on some draft at the ash purpose of the firend and advocate of the Socialist leader Frederick Adler.

Is this the Dr. Frederick Adler, son of the purpose of restraining trade. Where a combination restraining trade the front part of the firend and the front part of the firend and advocate of the same as before.

By leaving on some draft at the ash purpose of the firend and advocate of the same as before.

By leaving on some draft at the ash purpose of the firend and advocate of the firend and advocate of the purpose of restraining trade.

The review continues:

"This, of course, is not saying that the front part of the front part of the front part of the firend and advocate of the firend and advocate of the same as before.

By leaving on some draft at the ash purpose of the firend and advocate of the f tion of the incandescent light. This on appeal to the Supreme Court at he practically accomplished before the practically accomplished before the promptly accomplished before the coming winter. The householder the coming winter they commonly are, for the purpose of the purpose of the composer the composer of the coming winter. The householder the coming winter. The householder the coming winter they commonly are, for they commonly are, for the purpose of the composer they commonly are they commonly a

My grandfather asserts it was a saying down in New England seventy-five
years ago.

New York, September 2.

New York, September 2.

New York, September 2.

New York, September 3.

New York, September 3.

New York, September 4.

New York, September 5.

New York, September 6.

New York, September 7.

New York, September 8.

New York, September 8.

New York, September 8.

New York, September 9.

New York, September 9.

New York, September 10.

Instructions for Householders to

Follow This Winter, and Hardware Record.

In asking how to fire coal to get

When for seas call there fades away

When for seas call there fades away nokeless combustion we hear many off there I glimpse a clipper tall;

With furnaces specially adapted for A hull that drops where trade rou oft coal no instruction may be needed. But for anthracite furnaces these two nethods may be helpful: Soft coal is rich in burnable gas, the Those sunrise lands will never pall,

same gas made for gas stoves. If And so on Fancy's floor I stray—burned this gas gives much heat and no smoke. If unburned it passes out THOMAS J. MURN

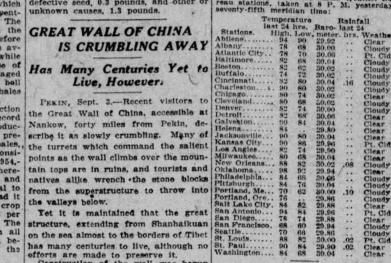
THE WEATHER.

For Eastern New York—Partly cloudy to-day and to-morrow, no change in temperature; gentle variable winds.
For New Jersey—Partly cloudy and warmer to-day and to-morrow; gentle variable winds.
For Northern New England—Partly cloudy to-day and to-morrow; no change in temperature; gentle to variable winds.
For Southern New England—Partly cloudy to-day and to-morrow; no change in temperature; gentle to variable winds.
For Western New York—Partly cloudy and warmer to-day and to-morrow.

to 1914. 1.381 5.837 16.135 16.135 1913. 1.575 17.857 14.156 1913. 1.575 17.857 14.156 1911. 388 6.803 15.035 1910. 1.297 8.702 11.005 1909. 1.888 9.509 10.005 1909. 1.888 9.509 10.005 1909. 1.888 9.509 10.005 16.31 years. 28.776 109.342 20.609 The loss from all causes in 1921 was 163.1 pounds per acre. The nearest approach to that figure was in 1991, with 91.5 pounds.

The average damage from all causes in the thirteen years 1909-1921 was 115 pounds per acre, made up as follows: Deficient moisture, 26.5 pounds; excessive moisture, 13.2 pounds; excessive moisture, 13.2 pounds; excessive moisture, 13.2 pounds; other cillmatte causes, 9.6 pounds; plant diseases, 3.1 pounds: insect pests, 109.1 pounds; defective seed, 0.3 pounds, and other or unknown causes, 1.3 pounds.

Temperature Rainfall



LOCAL WEATHER RECORDS 8 A. M. in smoke and waste. The trick is to burn and not waste it.

Soft coal should be fired first on the 12 noon. 74 5 P. M. 78 10 P. M.

EVENTS TO-DAY.

New York District of the Order of Vasa, Vaccarelli's Loyal Labor Legion, outing, Whitestone Landing, L. I., all day. fresh semi-bituminous coal in the back of the freept, leaving one-third of the

of the firepot, leaving one-third of the grate free. This open space fill with paper and kindling and light, having the draft on at the ash pit, the check outleg. Ulmer Park, Brooklyn, afternoon.

DOUBTS IF NEW STEEL WAGE RATE IS TENABLE

Its Effect Elsewhere. As the kindling burns it starts the coal along the front face of the fresh steel industry puts the scale about \$0 same sense that a combination of mine pile. The coal first gives up its gas, owners or railroad executives to tie up which is burned; then it cokes and those industries would be unfawful on- takes fire, and while it is coking the tion which "cannot be maintained untop of the pile begins to give off gas less the general level of compensation The supposed distinction, if any exists, and that purps. As the process conmust rest upon the proposition that the combination of workers is for the purposition of workers is for the purposition. Leave it a while.

The supposed distinction, if any exists, and that purps. As the process continues fire eats into the whole pile gradually. Leave it a while. After some time the coal is all on review of economic conditions by the

BERLIN, Sept. 3 (Associated Press) .-

railroads. The Government should prosecute the leaders and enjoin the strike. Inquiries as to the reason for the failure to do so may properly be addressed to the White House.

New York, September 2.

Soft Coal in Furnaces.

Instructions for Householders to

When Far Sens Call.

When far seas call there fades away

Whose bow is swept by tossing spray

Cevion and Isles that hold no gray,

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 3.—President ble for the United States Supreme Court brought forth scant comment in the edi-fortal columns of the newspapers. All his declarations in the message had been

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SAY OBREGON REPEATS.

anticipated as a reiteration of the pol-icy which he has consistently followed during the last year.

THOMAS J. MURRAY.